

# ARA NAHEED MEDICAL COLLEGE, LAHORE

Class Test 4<sup>th</sup> year (Lids, Lacrimal Apparatus, Ref. Errors & Cornea)

## Multiple Choice Questions (MCQs)

Time allowed:- 20 Mins

Total Marks:- 15

Please encircle the single best answer

Date:- 26-01-2016

1. The most important examination in cases presenting with congenital ptosis is :

- a) The function of the levator muscle.
- b) Examination of the cornea
- c) The examination of the cranial nerves.
- d) Examination of the fundus.
- e) Retinoscopy

2. Trichiasis is:

- a) Misdirected eyelashes
- b. Accessory row of eyelashes
- c. Downward drooping of upper lid
- d. Outward protrusion of lower lid
- e. Absence of eyelashes

3. Corneal sensations are diminished in:

- a) Herpes simplex keratitis
- b. Conjunctivitis
- c. Fungal infections
- d. Marginal keratitis
- e. Pterygium

4. The color of fluorescein staining in corneal ulcer with cobalt blue filter is:

- a. Yellow
- b. Blue
- c. Green
- d. Royal blue
- e. Red

5. Which of the following organism can penetrate intact corneal epithelium?

- a. Strept pyogenes
- b. Staph aureus
- c. Pseudomonas pyocyanaea
- d. N. gonorrhoeae
- e. pneumococci

6. The effective treatment of dendritic ulcer of the cornea is:

- a. Surface anesthesia
- b. Local corticosteroids
- c. Systemic corticosteroids
- d. Acyclovir ointment
- e. Antibiotic ointment

7. Chalazion is a chronic inflammatory granuloma of

- a. Meibomian gland
- b. Zies's gland
- c. Sweat gland
- d. Wolfring's gland
- e. Hair follicle

8. Which of the following is not a source of nutrients to cornea?

- a. Tear film
- b. Aqueous humour
- c. Perilimbal capillaries
- d. Vitreous humour
- e. Iris vesseles

9. A 3 months old infant presents with watering & pressure on lacrimal sac causes regurgitation of muco purulent material. What is the appropriate treatment?

- a. Dacryocystorhinostomy
- b. Probing
- c. Probing with syringing
- d. Massage with antibiotics up to age of 6 months
- e. Dacryocystectomy

10. Optical condition of the eye in which there is a significant difference in refraction between the two eyes

- a. Mixed astigmatism
- b. Irregular astigmatism
- c. Regular astigmatism
- d. Anisometropia
- e. Compound astigmatism

11. Entropion of lower lid means

- a. Inward rolling of lid margin.
- b. Outward rolling of lid margin.
- c. Absence of punctum
- d. Blockage of lacrimal duct.
- e. Lid coloboma

12. Herpes Zoster Ophthalmicus can cause.

- a. Conjunctivitis. X
- b. Blephritis.
- c. Trabeculitis.
- d. Uvuetitis.
- e. All of above.

13. The commonest cause of decreased vision in a school-aged children is:

- a. Soft cataract
- b. Infantile glaucoma
- c. Errors of refraction
- d. Corneal dystrophy
- e. Retinal detachment

14. A male patient was complaining of continuous redness of both eyes, foreign body sensation, and frequent loss of lashes. On examination, the lid margins were hyperemic, and the lashes were matted with yellow crusts, which left painful ulcers on trying to remove. The most probable diagnosis is:

- a. Blepharitis.
- b. Cicatricial entropion.
- c. Spastic entropion.
- d. Ectropion.
- e. Viral Conjunctivitis

15. Accommodation is maximum in

- a. Adulthood
- b. Childhood
- c. Middle age
- d. Old age
- e. Women